

English short stories pre intermediate part 1 PDF

english short stories pre intermediate part 1 is an excellent resource for learners aiming to improve their English language skills at an early to intermediate level. These stories are designed to build vocabulary, enhance reading comprehension, and develop a better understanding of English grammar and idiomatic expressions. Whether you are a student, a teacher, or a self-learner, exploring short stories tailored for pre-intermediate learners can be both enjoyable and educational. In this article, we will delve into the importance of reading short stories at this level, discuss popular story themes, provide tips for effective reading, and recommend some of the best short stories to get started.

The Importance of Short Stories for Pre-Intermediate Learners

Reading short stories is a vital part of language learning, especially for pre-intermediate students. Short stories offer numerous benefits that aid in language acquisition:

1. Vocabulary Building

Stories introduce learners to new words in context, making it easier to remember and understand their usage. Repeated exposure to vocabulary in different contexts enhances retention.

2. Improved Reading Comprehension

Engaging with short narratives helps learners practice understanding main ideas, details, and the sequence of events, which are essential skills for overall language mastery.

3. Cultural Awareness

Many short stories reflect cultural themes and idiomatic expressions, providing insights into English-speaking cultures and traditions.

4. Increased Confidence

Progressively tackling simple stories builds confidence in reading and encourages learners to explore more complex texts.

Popular Themes and Topics in Pre-Intermediate Short Stories

Selecting stories with familiar themes makes reading more engaging and less intimidating for learners. Here are some common themes found in pre-intermediate short stories:

1. Friendship and Family

Stories about relationships, support, and social interactions help learners understand everyday conversations and expressions.

2. Adventure and Exploration

Simple tales of journeys, discovery, or adventures stimulate curiosity and vocabulary related to travel and exploration.

3. Moral Lessons and Values

Stories that teach lessons about honesty, kindness, or perseverance help instill positive values and vocabulary related to ethics.

4. Everyday Life

Narratives about daily routines, shopping, school, or work situations prepare learners for real-life interactions.

5. Animals and Nature

Stories featuring animals or natural settings are engaging and introduce descriptive vocabulary and basic storytelling structures.

Effective Strategies for Reading Short Stories at Pre-Intermediate Level

To maximize learning benefits, learners should adopt effective reading strategies:

1. Preview the Story

- Read the title and any illustrations.
- Predict what the story might be about.
- Look at unfamiliar words and try to guess their meanings.

2. Read Actively

- Take notes or highlight new vocabulary.
- Summarize parts of the story in your own words.
- Ask questions about the plot and characters.

3. Use Context Clues

- Infer meanings of unknown words based on surrounding text.
- Pay attention to repeated words and phrases.

4. Practice Re-reading

- Re-read stories to improve fluency.
- Focus on pronunciation and intonation.

5. Discuss and Reflect

- Talk about the story with classmates or teachers.
- Write a short summary or personal opinion about the story.

Recommended Short Stories for Pre-Intermediate Learners Part 1

Here are some classic and contemporary short stories suitable for pre-intermediate learners. These stories are simple, engaging, and rich in vocabulary:

1. "The Lion and the Mouse"

A famous Aesop's fable about kindness and help, teaching moral lessons through simple language.

2. "The Lucky Coin"

A story about a young boy who finds a coin and learns about generosity and gratitude.

3. "The Lost Dog"

A narrative involving a child searching for their pet, emphasizing themes of friendship and responsibility.

4. "The New School"

A story about a child's first day at a new school, helping learners familiarize with school-related vocabulary.

5. "The Birthday Surprise"

A fun story about planning surprises, introducing words related to celebrations and emotions.

6. "A Day at the Park"

Describes a family outing, covering everyday activities and outdoor vocabulary.

7. "The Little Hero"

A tale of a small child helping others, highlighting kindness and bravery.

How to Find More Short Stories for Pre-Intermediate Learners

There are numerous resources available online and offline to access suitable short stories:

- Educational websites offering graded reading materials, such as British Council, ESL Bits, and Oxford Reading Tree.
- Language learning apps that include story modules, like Duolingo, LingQ, or Hello English.
- Libraries and bookstores with graded readers for different levels.
- YouTube channels that narrate short stories with subtitles.

Tips for Using Short Stories in Your Language Learning Routine

To get the most out of your reading practice, consider these tips:

- Set a regular reading schedule, e.g., 15-20 minutes daily.
- Complement reading with vocabulary notebooks or flashcards.
- Engage in discussions or join reading groups for motivation and practice.
- Combine reading with listening, by listening to audio versions of stories.
- Gradually increase difficulty as confidence improves, moving on to longer or more complex stories.

Conclusion

english short stories pre intermediate part 1 provides an accessible and enjoyable way for learners

to enhance their English skills. By exploring stories with familiar themes, practicing effective reading strategies, and utilizing available resources, learners can make steady progress in vocabulary, comprehension, and confidence. Remember, the key is consistency and engagement?reading a little every day will lead to significant improvements over time. Whether you are using stories about friendship, adventure, or everyday life, each story is a stepping stone toward mastering the English language. Start with the recommended stories, practice regularly, and soon you'll find yourself more comfortable and fluent in English. Happy reading!

English Short Stories Pre Intermediate Part 1: A Comprehensive Guide to Building Language Skills and Enjoying Literature

Learning English at the pre-intermediate level can be both exciting and challenging. One of the most effective ways to improve your language skills is through reading short stories, which help expand vocabulary, enhance comprehension, and introduce you to different cultural contexts. In this article, we will explore the importance of English short stories pre intermediate part 1, how to choose suitable stories, and offer practical tips to make your reading experience both enjoyable and educational.

Why Focus on English Short Stories at the Pre-Intermediate Level?

Short stories are an excellent resource for language learners because they are concise, engaging, and often cover relatable themes. For pre-intermediate learners, stories specifically designed for this level are tailored to include vocabulary and grammatical structures that match their current skills, making reading less intimidating and more accessible.

Benefits of Reading Short Stories

- Vocabulary Expansion: Stories introduce new words in context, helping learners understand and remember them better.
- Improved Comprehension: Short, focused narratives allow learners to practice understanding main ideas, details, and story structures.
- Cultural Insights: Many stories reflect cultural values, traditions, and everyday life, enriching learners' cultural awareness.
- Boosted Confidence: Successfully understanding and enjoying stories boosts motivation and self-confidence in language learning.

Choosing the Right Stories for Pre-Intermediate Learners

Selecting appropriate stories is crucial. They should be challenging enough to promote growth but not so difficult that they cause frustration.

Characteristics of Suitable Stories

- Simple Vocabulary: Use of common words and phrases familiar to pre-intermediate learners.
- Clear Structure: Stories with a straightforward beginning, middle, and end.
- Short Length: Typically 300-500 words to prevent overwhelm.
- Engaging Themes: Topics that are interesting and relevant, such as daily life, friendships, family, or hobbies.
- Repetition and Pattern: Stories that include repeated phrases or predictable patterns to aid understanding.

Sources for Pre-Intermediate Short Stories

- Educational Websites: Many websites offer graded stories specifically for language learners.
- Storybooks for Learners: Books designed for pre-intermediate levels, often with illustrations and glossaries.
- Classroom Materials: Teachers' collections or curriculum-based stories.
- Online Platforms: Apps and websites like British Council, ESL Lab, or LingQ.

Structure and Content of Pre-Intermediate Short Stories

Understanding the typical structure can help learners better approach stories.

Common Elements

- Introduction: Sets the scene and introduces characters.
- Conflict or Problem: Presents a situation or challenge the characters face.
- Climax: The turning point or most exciting part of the story.
- Resolution: How the problem is solved, ending the story.

Themes Frequently Found in Short Stories

- Friendship and relationships
- Family situations
- Daily routines and activities
- Travel and adventures
- Moral lessons and values

Practical Tips for Reading Short Stories Effectively

To maximize learning, follow these strategies:

- Preview the Story

- Read the title and any illustrations.
- Skim through the story to get a general idea.
- Look at new vocabulary or unfamiliar words before reading in detail.

- Read Actively

- Read slowly and carefully.
- Pause to understand new words or sentences.
- Use a dictionary or translation if necessary, but try to infer meaning from context first.

- Focus on Comprehension

- Summarize each paragraph after reading.
- Ask questions: Who? What? When? Where? Why? How?
- Discuss the story with a partner or teacher for deeper understanding.

- Practice Vocabulary

- Keep a vocabulary journal.
- Write down new words and their meanings.
- Use new vocabulary in your own sentences.

- Re-Read and Review

- Read the story multiple times.

- Try to retell the story in your own words.
- Listen to audio versions, if available, to improve pronunciation and listening skills.

Sample List of Short Stories Suitable for Pre-Intermediate Part 1

Here are some example stories that fit the criteria:

Classic and Popular Stories

- "The Happy Prince" by Oscar Wilde (simplified version)
- "The Lion and the Mouse" ? A famous fable with a moral
- "The Tortoise and the Hare" ? A story about patience and persistence

Modern Short Stories

- "A Day at the Park" ? Simple stories about daily life
- "My First Day at School" ? Themes of new beginnings and friendship
- "A Lost Dog" ? Stories involving animals and kindness

Thematic Collections

- Stories about hobbies and sports
- Stories about family celebrations
- Stories involving travel and adventures

Enhancing Your Learning with Short Stories

Reading alone is not enough; integrate other activities:

- Discussion: Talk about the story with friends or teachers.
- Writing: Write a summary, a new ending, or a personal opinion.
- Listening: Find audio versions to improve pronunciation.
- Creative Projects: Draw scenes or act out parts of the story.

Final Thoughts

English short stories pre intermediate part 1 serve as a vital stepping stone in your language

learning journey. They provide manageable, entertaining, and educational content that builds foundational skills while cultivating a love for reading. Remember to choose stories that match your level, engage actively with the material, and practice regularly. Over time, you'll notice improvements in your vocabulary, comprehension, and confidence, paving the way for more advanced language mastery.

Happy reading!

Question What are the main characteristics of pre-intermediate English short stories? Pre-intermediate English short stories typically feature simple vocabulary, clear sentences, familiar themes, and straightforward plots to help learners improve their reading skills and expand their vocabulary. **How can reading short stories help improve my English at the pre-intermediate level?** Reading short stories enhances vocabulary, improves comprehension skills, exposes learners to various sentence structures, and boosts confidence in using English in everyday situations. **What are some popular themes in pre-intermediate short stories?** Common themes include friendship, family, everyday life, adventures, moral lessons, and overcoming challenges, making stories relatable and easy to understand. **Where can I find good pre-intermediate English short stories online?** You can find suitable stories on websites like British Council Learn English, ESL Fast, Storyberries, and many language learning apps that offer graded reading materials for learners. **How should I approach reading short stories for better understanding?** Start by reading the story slowly, look up unfamiliar words, try to summarize the plot, and discuss the story with others or write a short summary to reinforce comprehension. **Are there audio versions of pre-intermediate short stories available?** Yes, many websites and apps provide audio recordings of short stories, which help improve listening skills and pronunciation alongside reading practice. **Can short stories help me prepare for English exams?** Absolutely, reading short stories can improve your reading comprehension, vocabulary, and understanding of different text types, all of which are beneficial for exams like TOEFL, IELTS, and other English assessments.

Related keywords: English short stories, pre-intermediate level, learning English, beginner stories, basic English stories, simple English stories, English reading practice, story comprehension, beginner English lessons, short stories for learners

ELEMENTARY MUSIC RUDIMENTS INTERMEDIATE ANSWERS

elementary music rudiments intermediate answers are essential for musicians aiming to deepen their understanding of foundational music theory and improve their technical skills. As students progress from basic knowledge to more complex concepts, mastering intermediate rudiments becomes crucial for enhancing sight-reading, rhythmic precision, and overall musical expression.

This article provides comprehensive insights into common questions and challenges encountered at the intermediate level of music rudiments, offering practical explanations, tips, and resources to support learners on their musical journey.

Understanding the Importance of Music Rudiments in Intermediate Learning

Music rudiments are the building blocks of musical literacy. They encompass the fundamental elements such as rhythm, notation, scales, and articulation that form the language of music. While elementary rudiments introduce basic concepts like note values and simple scales, intermediate rudiments build on these foundations by exploring more complex patterns, techniques, and theoretical understanding.

Why are intermediate music rudiments important?

- **Enhance Technical Precision:** Improved grip on intricate rhythms and articulations.
- **Facilitate Sight-Reading:** Recognizing patterns faster and interpreting more complex scores.
- **Support Composition and Improvisation:** Understanding advanced scales and rhythmic variations for creative expression.
- **Prepare for Advanced Studies:** Building a solid technical and theoretical foundation for higher-level music education.

Common Intermediate Music Rudiments and Their Significance

At the intermediate level, students encounter a wide array of rudiments that expand their musical vocabulary. Here are some of the key concepts and patterns:

1. Complex Rhythms and Syncopation

Understanding and executing complex rhythmic patterns, including syncopation, is vital for expressive performance.

2. Advanced Note Groupings

Practicing tuplets (like triplets, sextuplets), irregular groupings, and polyrhythms.

3. Articulations and Dynamics

Mastery of various articulations?staccato, legato, accents?and dynamic markings to add nuance.

4. Scales and Modes

Exploring modes (Dorian, Phrygian, Lydian, Mixolydian) and extended scales (harmonic minor, melodic minor).

5. Intervals and Chord Construction

Understanding intervals beyond the basic major and minor, such as augmented and diminished intervals, and constructing chords.

Addressing Common Questions in Intermediate Music Rudiments

Many students encounter challenges when progressing to intermediate rudiments. Here are some frequently asked questions with detailed answers.

Q1: How can I improve my rhythmic accuracy with complex patterns?

Answer:

Improving rhythmic accuracy requires consistent practice and active listening. Here are effective strategies:

- **Use a Metronome:** Practice complex rhythms with a metronome set to different subdivisions to internalize timing.
- **Break Down Patterns:** Divide complex rhythms into smaller, manageable parts, then gradually combine them.
- **Clap or Tap:** Use your hands to clap rhythms before playing on your instrument to develop internal sense of timing.
- **Subdivision Practice:** Count and subdivide beats meticulously, especially when working with triplets or syncopated patterns.
- **Record and Review:** Record your practice sessions to identify areas needing improvement.

Q2: How do I master advanced scales and modes?

Answer:

Mastering advanced scales and modes involves both theoretical understanding and practical application:

- **Learn Scale Formulas:** Memorize the intervals that define each scale or mode.
- **Practice in All Keys:** Play scales and modes in every key to build familiarity and muscle memory.
- **Use Scale Patterns:** Practice patterns that highlight specific intervals or characteristics of each mode.
- **Apply in Musical Contexts:** Incorporate scales into improvisation or composition to understand their tonal qualities.
- **Use Tools and Resources:** Apps, flashcards, and scale charts can aid memorization and practice.

Q3: What are effective ways to learn and apply articulations and dynamics?

Answer:

Expressive playing involves precise control over articulations and dynamics:

- **Practice Slowly:** Focus on clean execution of each articulation at a slow tempo to internalize the nuances.
- **Use a Mirror or Video:** Observe your technique to ensure proper execution.
- **Apply in Context:** Incorporate articulations and dynamics into scales, exercises, and pieces.
- **Listen Actively:** Study recordings of professional musicians to understand how they use these elements expressively.
- **Experiment and Personalize:** Try different articulations and dynamic levels to discover your expressive palette.

Practical Tips for Mastering Intermediate Rudiments

To excel at intermediate music rudiments, consistent and mindful practice is essential. Here are some practical tips:

1. Develop a Practice Routine

Create a structured schedule focusing on specific rudiments each day, balancing technical drills with musical application.

2. Use Educational Resources

Leverage method books, online tutorials, and apps designed for intermediate musicians, such as the "The Complete Rudiments" series or interactive software.

3. Incorporate Ear Training

Improve your rhythmic and melodic recognition through ear training exercises, which reinforce theoretical concepts.

4. Seek Feedback

Work with teachers or peers who can provide constructive critique and guidance.

5. Perform Regularly

Playing in front of others helps build confidence and highlights areas for improvement.

Conclusion: Advancing Your Musical Skills with Intermediate Rudiments

Mastering elementary music rudiments at an intermediate level opens a world of musical possibilities. It enhances technical precision, rhythmic complexity, and expressive capacity, laying a solid groundwork for advanced studies and professional performance. By understanding key concepts, addressing common challenges, and practicing intentionally, students can achieve significant progress. Remember, perseverance and consistent effort are the keys to unlocking your full musical potential.

Additional Resources for Intermediate Rudiments Practice

- [MusicTheory.net](https://www.musictheory.net) ? Interactive lessons and exercises
- [JW Pepper](https://www.jwpepper.com) ? Sheet music and practice materials
- [Tonal Center](https://www.tonalcenter.com) ? Scale and mode practice tools
- Books: *Essential Elements for Band ? Intermediate Rudiments*
- Apps: *Metronome Plus*, *Tenuto*, *Perfect Ear*

By integrating these resources into your practice routine, you can effectively enhance your understanding and execution of intermediate music rudiments, paving the way for advanced musical mastery.

Elementary Music Rudiments Intermediate Answers: An In-Depth Analysis

Music education forms the foundation upon which aspiring musicians build their technical skills, interpretative abilities, and theoretical understanding. Among the various components of this educational journey, elementary music rudiments intermediate answers serve as a critical bridge,

transitioning students from basic familiarity to more advanced comprehension. This article explores the significance, structure, common challenges, and pedagogical approaches related to intermediate rudiments, providing a comprehensive review tailored for educators, students, and music scholars alike.

Understanding Music Rudiments: From Elementary to Intermediate

Defining Music Rudiments

Music rudiments refer to the fundamental building blocks of musical literacy?elements such as notes, rests, time signatures, scales, intervals, and basic notation. These rudiments form the language through which musicians communicate ideas, interpret compositions, and develop technical proficiency.

The Progression from Elementary to Intermediate

Elementary rudiments typically cover the basics: note names, simple rhythmic patterns, basic time signatures, and introductory scales. As students advance, they encounter intermediate rudiments that deepen their understanding and expand their technical vocabulary.

Intermediate rudiments often include:

- Complex rhythmic patterns (e.g., syncopation, triplets)
- Expanded scales and modes
- More nuanced understanding of intervals
- Dynamics and articulation marks
- Basic harmonic concepts

Transitioning from elementary to intermediate requires mastery of foundational elements and an ability to interpret more sophisticated musical ideas.

The Role of Intermediate Answers in Music Education

Assessment and Self-Evaluation

Intermediate answers act as benchmarks, allowing students and educators to evaluate proficiency. They serve as both learning tools and assessment criteria, helping identify areas needing improvement.

Bridging the Gap

These answers facilitate a smooth transition, ensuring that students are not only memorizing rudiments but also internalizing their application in real musical contexts. They help in developing aural skills, sight-reading, and improvisational abilities.

Enhancing Theoretical Knowledge

Intermediate rudiment answers deepen understanding of how rudiments relate to musical structure, rhythm, and harmony, fostering a more holistic musical literacy.

Deep Dive into Common Intermediate Rudiments and Their Answers

Rhythmic Patterns and Complexities

One of the core components of intermediate rudiments involves mastering complex rhythmic patterns such as syncopation, tuplets (e.g., triplets, sextuplets), and irregular meters.

Example:

Question: "Can you perform a quarter note triplet within a 4/4 measure?"

Intermediate Answer:

"Yes. In a 4/4 measure, I can subdivide the beat into triplets, playing three evenly spaced notes within each beat, resulting in a rhythm of 'trip-let, trip-let, trip-let' across the measure."

Key Points for Mastery:

- Understanding subdivision of beats
- Maintaining even tempo
- Applying triplet patterns across different note values

Scales, Modes, and Their Applications

Intermediate answers often involve familiarity with major scales, natural minors, and modes such as Dorian, Phrygian, and Mixolydian.

Example:

Question: "Explain the difference between a natural minor scale and the Dorian mode."

Intermediate Answer:

"The natural minor scale follows the pattern W-H-W-W-H-W-W, starting on the sixth degree of the relative major. The Dorian mode is similar but has a raised sixth scale degree, giving it a distinctive sound. For example, D Dorian uses the notes D-E-F-G-A-B-C-D, with the B natural instead of B flat."

Application:

Students should be able to identify and construct these scales, understand their modal characteristics, and incorporate them into improvisation or composition.

Intervals and Their Recognition

Proficiency at this level involves recognizing and singing intervals up to an octave, including compound intervals.

Example:

Question: "Identify and sing the interval between C and F"

Intermediate Answer:

"This is a diminished fifth (or tritone). To sing it, I start on C and move up a tritone interval, which can be sung as 'fa-sharp' or 'ti' depending on solfège context."

Importance:

Understanding intervals is crucial for ear training, harmonic analysis, and improvisation.

Common Challenges and Misconceptions

Difficulty with Rhythmic Subdivisions

Students often struggle with internalizing complex subdivisions like triplets or sixteenth notes, leading to inconsistent timing.

Solution:

Utilize metronome practice, subdivision exercises, and rhythmic dictation to reinforce internal pulse and subdivision accuracy.

Confusion Between Similar Scales and Modes

Differentiating between modes and scales with similar note structures can cause confusion.

Solution:

Employ visual aids, scale degree analysis, and contextual listening exercises to clarify differences.

Interval Recognition Errors

Misidentifying intervals, especially diminished and augmented ones, hampers harmonic understanding.

Solution:

Incorporate interval singing, ear training drills, and visual interval identification exercises.

Pedagogical Approaches to Teaching Intermediate Rudiments

Incremental Learning and Reinforcement

Break down complex concepts into manageable segments, gradually increasing difficulty. Use repetition and varied exercises to reinforce learning.

Contextual Application

Encourage students to apply rudiments in real musical situations?playing scales, improvising rhythmic patterns, or analyzing existing compositions.

Use of Technology and Resources

Leverage digital tools like interactive ear training apps, notation software, and online quizzes to make learning engaging and effective.

Assessment and Feedback

Regular testing with intermediate answer keys helps track progress. Constructive feedback guides students toward mastery.

Conclusion: The Significance of Mastering Intermediate Rudiments

Mastery of elementary music rudiments intermediate answers is essential in developing a well-rounded musician. These answers not only serve as benchmarks of progress but also deepen theoretical understanding and practical skills. As students navigate more complex rhythmic patterns, scales, and harmonic concepts, they build the foundation necessary for advanced musicianship.

Educators must recognize the challenges inherent in this stage and employ effective pedagogical strategies to facilitate comprehension. By integrating theoretical knowledge with practical application, students can transcend basic rudiments and embrace the rich, nuanced language of music. Ultimately, the intermediate phase is a vital stepping stone toward artistic expression, technical proficiency, and a lifelong appreciation of music.

This comprehensive review underscores the importance of intermediate answers in the context of elementary music rudiments, serving as both a reflection on current pedagogical practices and a guide for future educational endeavors.

Question What are the fundamental differences between elementary and intermediate music rudiments? Elementary rudiments typically cover basic concepts such as note values, simple time signatures, and basic note reading, while intermediate rudiments introduce more complex rhythms, syncopation, triplets, and advanced notation, building on the foundational skills. **How can I effectively transition from elementary to intermediate music rudiments?** Focus on mastering fundamental concepts first, then gradually incorporate intermediate elements like dotted rhythms, compound meters, and more intricate notation through consistent practice, using both written exercises and practical application on an instrument. **What are some common intermediate rudiments that musicians should learn?** Common intermediate rudiments include sixteenth note subdivisions, triplet figures, dotted notes, syncopation patterns, compound meters, and more complex dynamic markings and articulations. **Why is understanding intermediate rudiments important for developing musical skills?** Intermediate rudiments enhance rhythmic precision, timing, and dynamic control, enabling musicians to perform more complex pieces, improvise more effectively, and improve overall musical literacy. **Can I use beginner rudiment exercises to practice intermediate rudiments?** While some foundational exercises can be adapted, practicing intermediate rudiments typically requires more advanced exercises that challenge timing, rhythm, and coordination, so it's beneficial to seek specific intermediate-level exercises. **How do intermediate rudiments influence my ability to read and interpret sheet music?** Mastering intermediate rudiments improves your ability to interpret complex rhythms, articulations, and dynamic markings, making reading sheet music more intuitive and performance more accurate. **Are there any specific methods or tools recommended for practicing intermediate music rudiments?** Yes, using metronomes, rhythm drills, notation software, and structured practice books focused on intermediate rudiments can greatly enhance your learning process. Incorporating these tools helps develop consistency and accuracy. **What resources are best for advancing from elementary to intermediate music rudiments?** Look for intermediate music theory books, online courses, instructional videos, and practice exercises from reputable music education platforms that focus on rhythm, notation, and performance

techniques relevant to intermediate rudiments.

Related keywords: music rudiments, intermediate music theory, musical notation, rhythm exercises, note identification, scales and modes, key signatures, time signatures, interval recognition, ear training

Read the full article online: [elementary music rudiments intermediate answers](#)